**PMTCT: FLOW AT DELIVERY**

**Mother**

- **HIV negative**
  - HIV testing (if not done in last three months)
  - Pre-test information
  - Rapid HIV test
  - Option to opt out of HIV testing
  - Rapid syphilis test (if not done before)

- **HIV neg**
  - Post test & risk reduction counselling
  - Condoms

**Known HIV positive**

- **Assess adherence**
- **Review recent VL**

- **Good adherence and/or VL<1,000**
- **Post test counselling**
- **Start ART ASAP for life**

- **Poor adherence and/or VL>1,000**

**Universal precautions for HIV(+) woman:**
- Avoid prolonged labour
- Limit number of vaginal examinations
- Reduce time between ROM and delivery
- Avoid AROM
- Avoid instruments delivery
- Avoid episiotomy

**Baby**

- **HIV +**
- **LOW RISK**
  - Give NVP for 6 weeks**
  - (Birth PCR in certain contexts)
  - PCR at 6 weeks

- **HIGH RISK**
  - Consider birth PCR if available and recommended
  - Give ePNP**
  - Counsel mother on giving ePNP
  - PCR at 6 weeks

**Abbreviations:**
- AROM: artificial rupture of membranes
- ART: antiretroviral therapy
- ePNP: enhanced prophylaxis
- NVP: nevirapine
- ROM: rupture of membranes
- VL: viral load

* Confirmed HIV test: two positive rapid tests
** Refer to local MoH guidelines or MSF PMTCT 2020 guidelines