**POSTNATAL FLOW**

### 6 WEEKS
- **Contraception and STI screening and treatment**
  - HIV Negative: HIV test
  - Pre-test information
  - **NEWLY DIAGNOSED**
    - HIV positive:
      - Post test and ART initiation counselling
      - Start ART asap
      - Consider TPT
      - Nutritional support
    - **BABY IS HIGH RISK**
  - **Known HIV positive**
    - Assess adherence
    - If available and on ART >4/12, do VL

### 6 MONTHS
- HIV neg
  - Post test & risk reduction counselling
  - Offer PrEP in certain contexts/populations
- HIV test: Pre and post test counselling
- Adherence monitoring and offer PSEC PMTCT sessions
  - If VL > 1,000 or signs of treatment failure, counsel enhanced adherence & optimal clinical management as per MOH guidelines
- **Wellness for baby**
  - Growth
  - Development
  - EPI
  - IMCI
  - Feeding: encourage BF, Vitamin D

### 9 MONTHS
- Same as 6 months

### 12 MONTHS
- Same as 6 months

### 15 MONTHS
- Same as 6 months

### 18 MONTHS
- Same as 6 months

---

**NB** Test mother or baby at any point if any clinical suspicion of HIV

1. Refer to local MOH guidelines and MSF TB/HIV care guidelines
2. Positive result needs 2nd confirmatory positive result

**Abbreviations:**
- AID: advanced HIV disease
- ART: antiretroviral therapy
- BF: Breastfeeding
- C: contraception
- CTX: cotrimoxazole
- EPI: expanded program on immunization
- ePnP: enhanced prophylaxis
- IMCI: integrated management of childhood illness
- PrEP: pre-exposure prophylaxis
- STI: sexually transmitted infections
- TPT: tuberculosis prophylaxis treatment
- VL: viral load

**IF HIGH RISK:**
- Consider birth PCR in certain settings
- 12 weeks ePnP as per local MOH guidelines
- Repeat PCR at end of ePnP

**PCR**
- if HIV +
- ART initiation asap

**ART initiation asap**
- HIV rapid test
- Final HIV test 3 months after end of BF